

## Symbol Relay Game

#### How to play

The objective of this task is symbol recognition.

Print one set of cards per team.

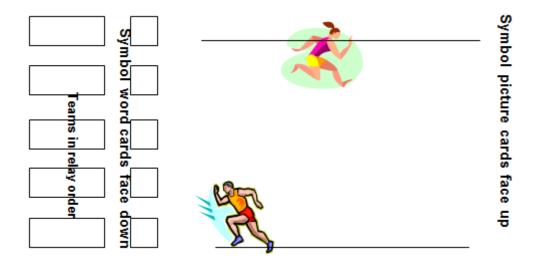
Split your class in to even numbered teams and set a start point on one side of the school yard/ school hall. Place the symbol cards on a table on the other side of the yard/hall. There should be one set of symbol card per team.

Start each team off at the same time with the symbol hedge. Students are only looking for each symbol not what is on the back of the card. The name of the next symbol for the next student to collect is on the back of each card. Cards should be left symbol side facing up!!

For example: starting with hedge(this card will be blank on one side), students will run up to the table collect the symbol for Hedge and when they bring it back to the next participant, on the back will be the word Building, on the back of the card with the Building symbol will be Earth Wall and so on until you get to the High Fence card which will look for the symbol Finish. Once this is returned to the teacher the first team to do so wins.

#### Tips:

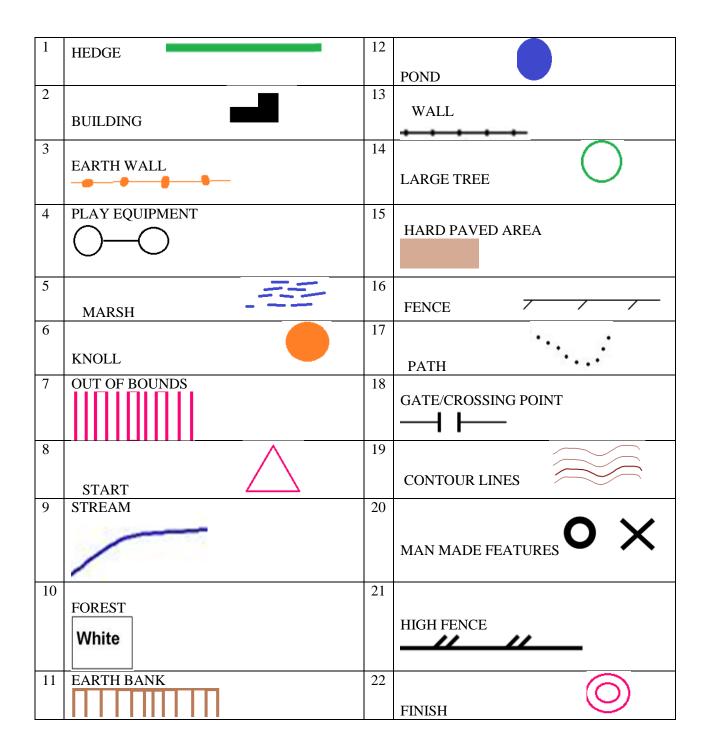
- Place cards in a box if working outside, this prevents them blowing away.
- Leave a description sheets close to the cards the first time playing the game and move further away the more you play. This will enhance learning.
- When collecting card off of student during the game keep them in separate piles to save sorting again after the game





## **Running order of symbols**

RELAY ORDER FOR SPRINT EXERCISE





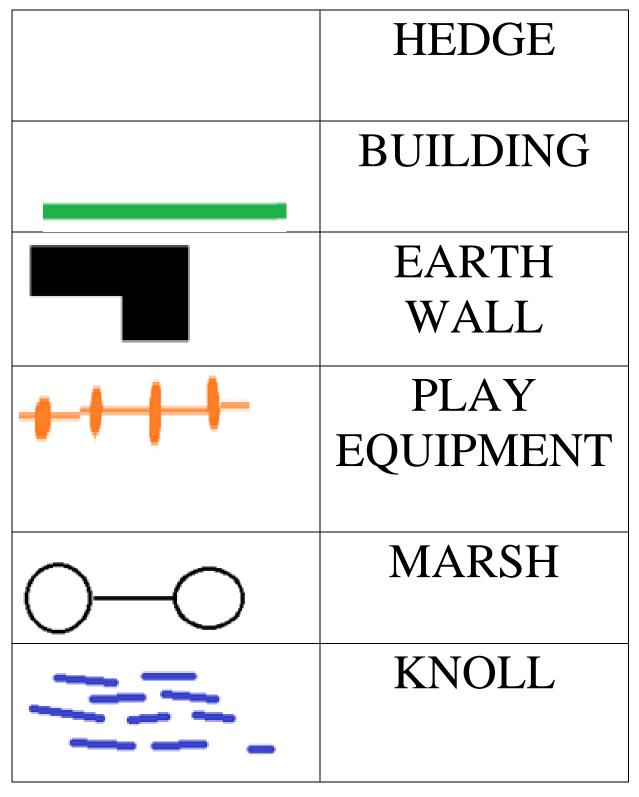
# Laminate all resources (order of symbols & individual card) this will protect them and make them last longer.

Exercise preparation

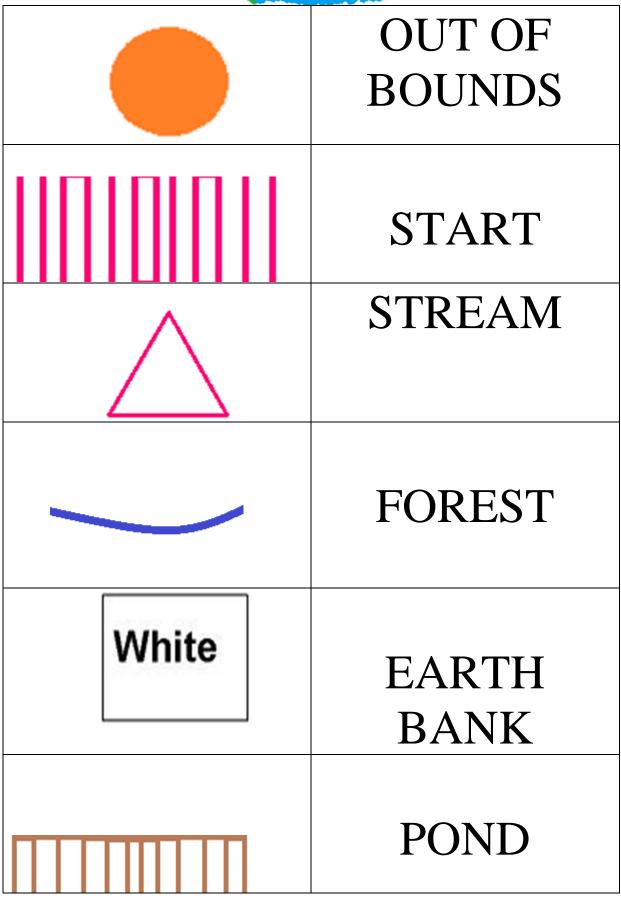
Print symbol sheets as is. Cut along horizontal line only and fold along center line. Each individual card will have a symbol and the name of the next symbol on the back.

HEDGE	
BUILDING	CUT ALONG
EARTH WALL	FOLD IN THE MIDDLE. LAMINATE INDIVIDUAL
	PIECES

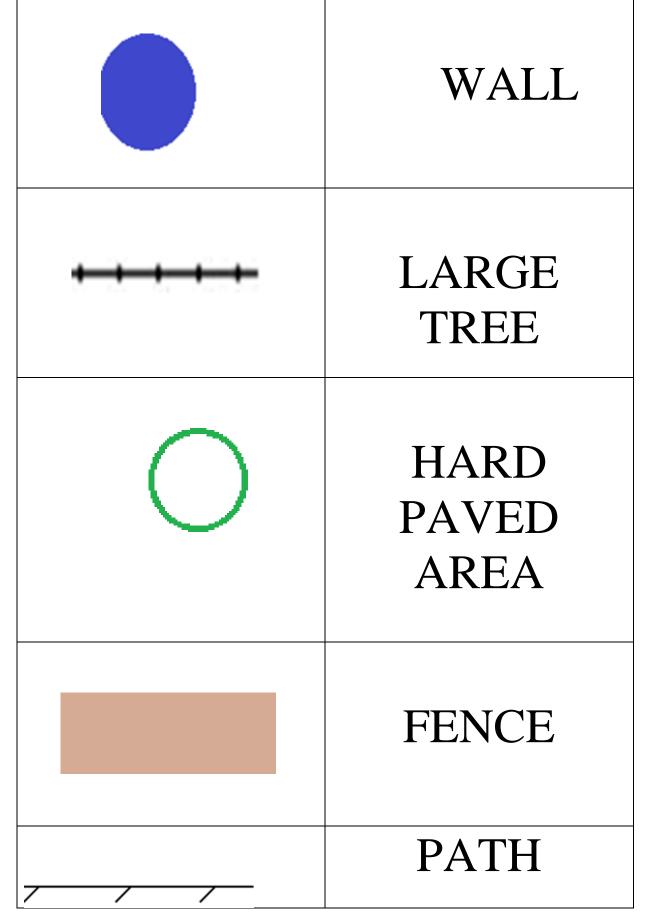




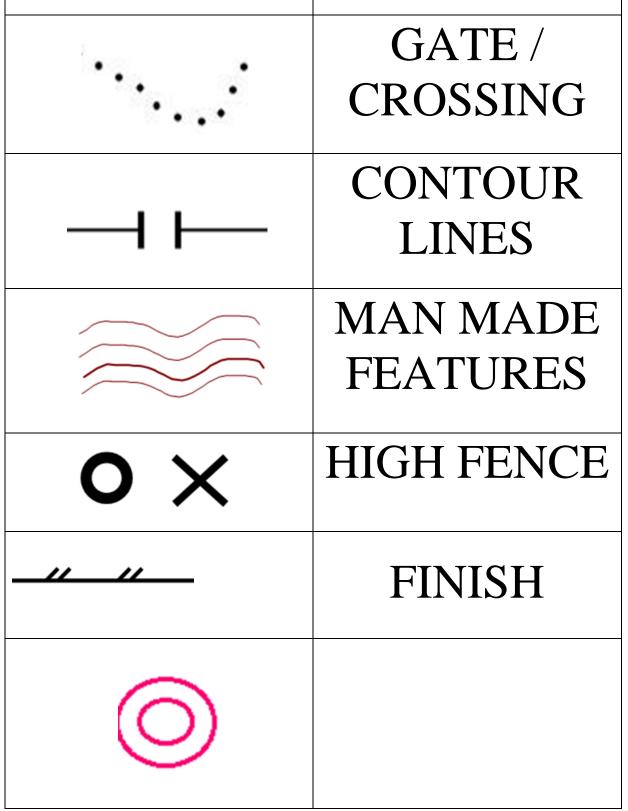














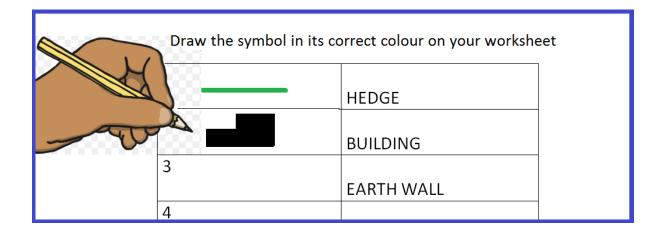
#### In class work sheets

To familiarise you class with the symbols, use the work sheets provided and fill in the symbols with the right colour and shape.

Leave the description sheets in a visible position for the whole class to familiarise with symbols. After doing filling in the sheets once test your class by removing or moving the description sheets further away to test what symbols are remembered without prompting.

Tips:

- This game can be used as a relay the same as the previous game, only in this they will be colouring in the symbol
- If in the classroom split the class in half you can run this as a relay, split the class in two and one pair at a time come to the top of the class and to fill in a symbol they know. First half to fill in all symbols wins.
- Encourage students to do the symbols they know first and then concentrate on the one they don't know



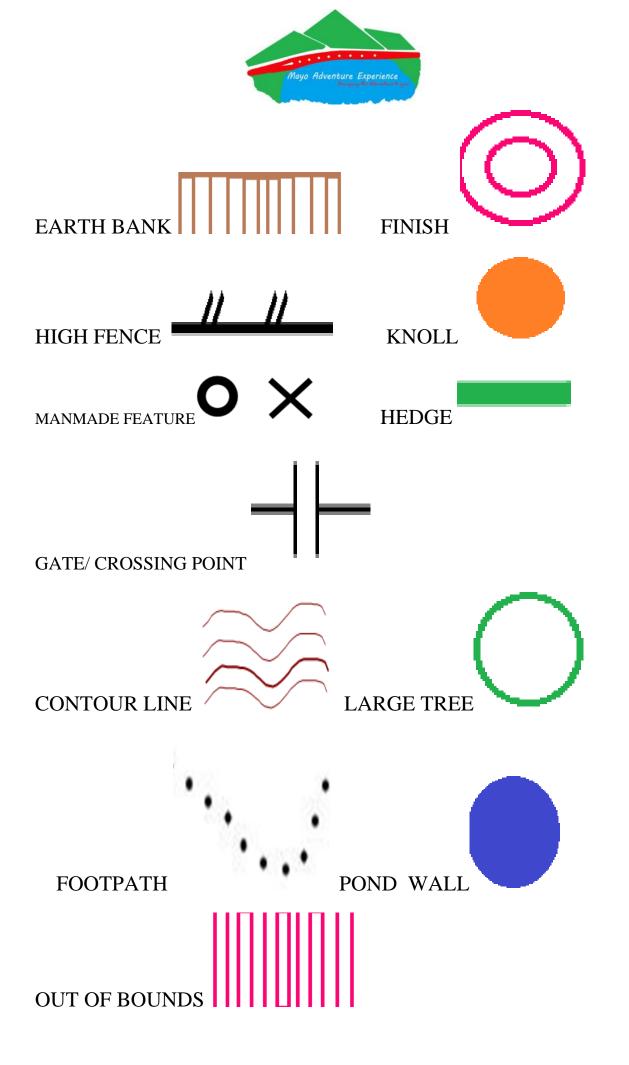
Laminate Description sheets at the bottom of this document

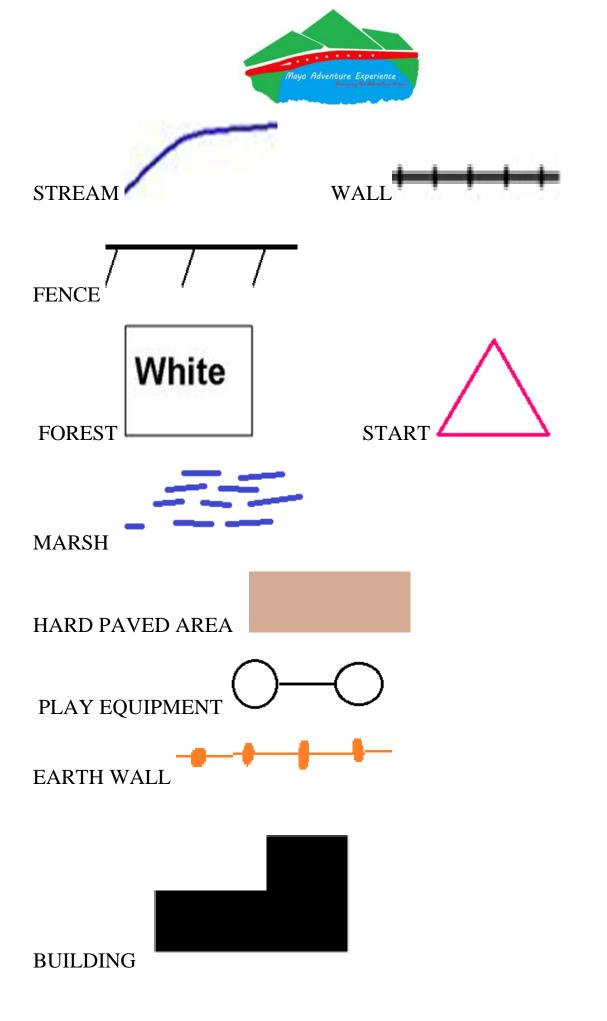


1	LIEDCE
2	HEDGE
2	
	BUILDING
3	
	EARTH WALL
4	
	PLAY EQUIPMENT
5	
	MARSH
6	
	KNOLL
7	
	OUT OF
	BOUNDS
8	
	START
9	
	STREAM
10	
	FOREST
11	
	EARTH BANK
12	
12	DOND
12	POND
13	
	WALL



14	
	LARGE TREE
15	
	HARD PAVED AREA
16	
	FENCE
17	
	PATH
18	
	GATE/CROSSING
	POINT
19	
	CONTOUR LINES
20	
	MAN MADE
	FEATUREs
21	
	HIGH FENCE
22	
	FINISH







## Useful links and documents for symbols and orienteering

### **Irish Orienteering Association**

https://www.orienteering.ie/



## **Cork Orienteering Club**

http://www.corko.net/home

The map legend is key to understanding the map. Knowing what the various symbols mean will help you interpret the map and visualise the terrain around you. The various IOF Orienteering Map Symbols are illustrated and described below.

**Black** symbols are used for rock features (for example, boulders, cliffs and stony ground) and for linear features such as roads, paths and fences as well as for other man-made features (for example, ruins and buildings.

Brown symbols are used for landforms such as contour lines, small knolls, ditches & earthbanks.

Blue is used to mark water features: such as lakes, ponds, rivers, streams and marshes.

Yellow is to designate vegetation - specifically open or unforested land.

Green is used to show vegetation that slows down the passage of an orienteer. The darkest green areas, called "fight", are usually impassable.

White on an orienteering map signifies forest with little or no undergrowth - forest that an orienteer can run through.

Purple (or red) is used to mark the orienteering course on a map. Also, this colour is used to designate map corrections and out-of-bounds areas.

### Links to map symbols

https://www.maprunner.co.uk/map-symbols/

# **IOF Sprint Orienteering Map Symbols**

Land	l forms	Man	-made features	Vege	etation
$\sqrt{\sim}$	Contour	urban	Unpaved footpath		Open land
$\leq$	Index contour	non-urban	or track		Open land with
×	Form line		Small unpaved footpath		scattered trees
- A	Slope line		or track		Rough open land
	Contour value		Less distinct small path		Rough open land
TTTO TO T	Earth bank		Narrow ride		with scattered trees
	Small earth wall	I	Bridge		Forest: easy running
$\overline{}$	Erosion gully or trench		Railway		Forest: slow running
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Small erosion gully		Tramway		Undergrowth: slow running
••	Small knoll		Power line, cableway or		Forest: difficult to run
e (	Small elongated knoll		skilift		Undergrowth: difficult
U U	Small depression		Major power line		to run
<b>V V</b>	Pit or hole		Underpass or tunnel		Vegetation: very difficult
	Broken ground		Passable stone wall		to run
××	Prominent land form		Passable wall	*	Impassable vegetation
Wate	er and marsh	*	Impassable wall		(forbidden to cross)
× <sub>v</sub>	Waterhole		(forbidden to cross)		Forest runnable
	Impassable body of	<del></del>	Passable fence or railing		in one direction
* 🥏	water	*	Impassable fence or		Orchard
	(forbidden to cross)		railing		Orchard, one direction
	Passable body of		(forbidden to cross)		(e.g. Vineyard)
	water		Crossing point		Distinct cultivation
	Passable small	*	Building		boundary
	watercourse		(forbidden to cross)		Cultivated land (seasonally
	Minor watercourse		Canopy		out of bounds)
	Narrow marsh		Pillar		Distinct vegetation boundary
*	Impassable marsh	*	Area with forbidden		Indistinct vegetation
	(forbidden to cross)		access (forbidden to cross)		boundary
	Marsh		Paved area	0	Prominent large tree
	Indistinct marsh		Step or edge of	0	Prominent bush or small
° o	Small fountain or well		paved area	•••	tree
~``	Spring	$\rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow$	Passable pipeline	××	Prominent vegetation
××	Prominent water feature	е	Impassable pipeline	^ X	feature
Rock	and boulders	*→→→→	(forbidden to cross)	Over	printing symbols
* 📶 📖	Impassable cliff	+	High tower		printing symbols
	(forbidden to cross)	тт	Small tower	$\Delta_{\frown}$	Start
	Gigantic boulder or		Cairn, memorial, small	$\sim$	Control point
	rock pillar	° 0	monument or Z	$\left( \right) - \left( \right)$	Control number
E E	Passable rock face		boundary stone		Marked route
v v	Rocky pit	↑ ↑	Fodder rack	$\bigcirc$	Finish
	Cave	° ×	Prominent man-made	* —	Uncrossable boundary
• •	Boulder		feature	1	(forbidden to cross)
• •	Large boulder	* It is	forbidden to cross these		Crossing point
	Boulder field	items.	Competitors violating this	╡	Crossing section
11.192 11.192	Stony ground			*	Out-of-bounds area
	Open sandy ground			1 🔺	(forbidden to cross)
~ 6	Bare rock		Maprunner 2013. Copies of these map symbols and of the		First aid post
Tech	nical symbols		OF pictorial control descriptions can be	U	Refreshment point
	Magnetic north line		lownloaded from www.maprunner.co.uk	*	Temporary construction
+	Registration marks		The full ISSOM 2007 specification is available from www.orienteering.org		or closed area (forbidden to cross)
		n 🖉 🖝 9	wanable from www.onenteering.org	1	

Spot height

. 42

## **School Orienteering Map Symbols**

#### Man-made features

Out of Bounds Area

Edge of paved area

Less distinct small path

Hard paved area

Soft paved area

Building

Canopy

Pillar

Step

Wall

Fence

Footpath

Small path

Footbridge

High wall

Low fence

Small footbridge

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· · · ·
$\sim$
<u> </u>
<del>~~</del> -

- Hiah fence Crossing point - Gate
- Crossing point stile
- ° 0 Post, bollard, light
- Flagpole, chimney ō 0
- Tower, floodlight, pylon
- Sign, notice board, ተ basketball/netball net
- Bin, plant container, tank, junction box
- Т Bird table Т
- Drain cover × ×
- Seat, bench, picnic table н
- ΔΔ Sculpture
  - Play equipment, bicycle racks, goal posts, cricket nets

#### Water and marsh

- Area of water
- Pond
- Small watercourse
- Wet pit v
- Minor water channel
- Marsh
- Small fountain or well 0 0
- Other water feature × 🗸

© Maprunner 2013.

Copies of these map symbols can be downloaded from www.maprunner.co.uk The full British Orienteering Federation Specification for School Orienteering Maps is available from www.britishorienteering.org.uk

### Land forms

$\checkmark$	Contour
$\sim \sim$	Form line
$\sim$	Slope line
	Earth bank
	Small earth wall
	Gully or trench
•••••	Small gully
•	Small knoll
U U	Small depression
v <sub>v</sub>	Pit or hole
	Open candy ground

Open sandy ground

#### **Rock and boulders**

- Impassable cliff
- Passable rock face mm

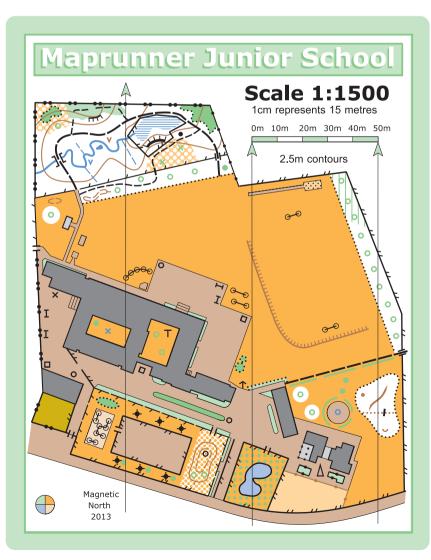
### **Technical symbols**

Magnetic north line

#### Vegetation

	Open land
	Open land
	scatter
	Rough ope
	Rough ope
	with sc
	Woodland:
	Woodland:
	Undergrow
	Vegetation
	Hedge
	Orchard
•••••	Distinct ve
	boundary
° 0	Single larg
	-

pen land with scattered trees ough open land ough open land with scattered trees loodland: easy running loodland: slow running ndergrowth egetation: dense edge rchard istinct vegetation boundarv ingle large tree Bush or small tree Prominent vegetation features



Boulder

## **ISOM 2017 Orienteering Map Symbols**

Land	forms
$\sqrt{\sim}$	Contour
$\leq$	Index contour
X	Form line
	Slope line
×40-	Contour value
TTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTT	Earth bank
	Earth wall
<b>***</b> *	Ruined earth wall
$\overline{}$	Erosion gully
	Small erosion gully
00	Knoll
• •	Small knoll
· · ·	Small elongated knoll
00	Depression
U U	Small depression
v v	Pit
	Broken ground
	Very broken ground
▲ ▲	Prominent landform
	feature
Wate	er and marsh

#### Shallow water Waterhole Uncrossable river Crossable watercourse Small crossable watercourse Minor/seasonal water channel Narrow marsh Uncrossable marsh Marsh Indistinct marsh • • Well, fountain or water tank Spring Prominent water feature



#### © Maprunner 2017.

Copies of these map symbols and of the IOF pictorial control descriptions can be downloaded from www.maprunner.co.uk

The ISOM 2017 specification can be downloaded from www.orienteering.org

Man	-made features
	Paved area
	Wide road
	Road
	Vehicle track
	Footpath
	Small footpath
	Less distinct small path
	Narrow ride
	Visible path junction
	Indistinct junction
	Railway
$\vdash \vdash \vdash \vdash$	Power line, cableway or
	skilift
=	Major power line
	Bridge/tunnel
4	Footbridge
	Wall
<b>~~~</b> ~	Ruined wall
	Impassable wall
<del></del>	Fence
<del>~~~~</del>	Ruined fence
	Impassable fence
	Crossing point
	Area that shall not be
	entered
500	Building
	Canopy
C3 o	Ruin
+ т	High tower, Small tower
° ↑	Cairn, Fodder rack
$\rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow$	Prominent line feature

- Prominent impassable line feature 0 v
  - Prominent man-made feature

#### Rock and boulders

- Impassable cliff
- Cliff Em
- v A Rocky pit, Cave
- Boulder, Large boulder
- Gigantic boulder 9
- ۸ Boulder cluster
- 끐 Boulder field
- 必必 Dense boulder field
  - Stony ground: slow
  - Stony ground: walk
  - Stony ground: fight Sandy ground
  - Bare rock
- Trench

- Vegetation Open land Open land with scattered trees/bushes Rough open land Rough open land with scattered trees/bushes Forest: easy running Vegetation: slow running Undergrowth: slow running Vegetation: walk Undergrowth: walk Vegetation: fight Vegetation: impassable Forest runnable in one direction Cultivated land Orchard
  - Vineyard Distinct cultivation

×

- boundary Distinct vegetation .....
  - boundarv
  - Prominent large tree 0 0
  - Prominent bush or tree
    - Prominent vegetation feature

### **Overprinting symbols**

Start

Control point

Control number

Marked route Finish

Out-of-bounds boundary Crossing point

- Out-of-bounds area



Out-of-bounds route



First aid post, Refreshment point

### **Technical symbols**

- Magnetic north line Registration mark
- Spot height . 42